**Writing**

1. Give some information on the most typical types of unilateral legal acts?
2. How many times is the word «ratification» used in several different senses? What are they?
3. What treaties require ratification?
4. What clause is usually inserted in the case of a treaty which the parties consider to require ratification?
5. Ratification has a value which should not be minimized. What does it mean?
6. How many steps does ratification involve?
7. In some States ratification requires the consent of other organs of the State. Give the example, please.
8. What does Article 11 of the Vienna Convention provide?
9. How are treaties nowadays often concluded?
10. What is the multiplicity of methods of expressing consent?
11. What are the causes for termination of treaties?
12. What does the right to denunciation depend on?
13. Who shall a notice of denunciation addressed to?
14. How can a treaty be terminated?
15. What is a reservation?
16. How can a reservation be made?
17. In which case a reservation considered to be valid?
18. How is a reservation defined in article 2 of the Vienna Convention?
19. What does the effect of a reservation depend on?
20. What in the difference between reservations made in bilateral and multilateral treaties?